



**PRUEBA DE EVALUACIÓN DE BACHILLERATO PARA EL
ACCESO A LA UNIVERSIDAD Y PRUEBAS DE ADMISIÓN**
ANDALUCÍA, CEUTA, MELILLA y CENTROS en MARRUECOS
CURSO 2022-2023

**LENGUA EXTRANJERA
(INGLÉS)**

- Instrucciones:**
- a) Duración: 1 hora y 30 minutos.
 - b) Este examen consta de varios bloques. Debe responder a las preguntas que se indican en cada uno.
 - c) La puntuación está indicada en cada uno de los apartados.
 - d) No se permite el uso de diccionario.

El examen consta de 3 Bloques (A, B y C)

En cada bloque (**Comprehension, Use of English y Writing**) se plantean varias preguntas, de las que se deberá responder al número que se indica en cada uno. En caso de responder más cuestiones de las requeridas, serán tenidas en cuenta las respondidas en primer lugar hasta alcanzar dicho número. Las preguntas han de ser respondidas en su totalidad: si la pregunta tiene dos secciones, hay que responder ambas.

BLOQUE A (Comprensión lectora)

Puntuación máxima: 4 puntos

Debe responderse a las 8 preguntas de uno de los 2 textos propuestos.

I * COMPREHENSION (4 points). CHOOSE TEXT 1 OR TEXT 2 AND ANSWER **ALL** THE QUESTIONS FROM THAT TEXT **ONLY**.

TEXT 1: STAYING ACTIVE IN LATER LIFE

- 1 A healthy lifestyle matters at all ages but probably more as we get older. However, many old people feel that they have reached
2 an age when exercise is too tiring, and that it is too late to worry about dietary problems. Nevertheless, those who are active into
3 older age see a reduced risk of developing heart disease, obesity or diabetes. Doctors recommend that old people should quit
4 smoking, eat a healthy diet and practise some light activity, such as daily walking, to improve their quality of life.
5 Paul, an 82-year-old Englishman who has lived in southern Spain for 40 years, believes it is imperative to fight obesity with a
6 healthy diet and regular exercise: "The only time I go to a fast-food restaurant is when I am in England visiting my grandchildren."
7 Additionally, he has never smoked and rarely eats meat, adhering to a diet of fish, lentils and salad instead.
8 Paul has two young grandchildren who do not fully understand the importance of healthy habits. Concerned about their
9 wellbeing, he says, "it's complicated to tell my grandchildren not to eat junk food or explain to them the importance of exercise, but
10 fortunately my daughter exercises a lot, so maybe they will follow our example."
11 Himself a very active man, Paul is no stranger to physical exercise: "I began boxing in my youth, and then I was the proud
12 owner of a rather successful fitness centre in Birkenhead for over 30 years," he states. "Now I keep myself fit working out at home,
13 in my little basement gym. I also walk twelve kilometres along the beach every other day, and use the exercise apparatus installed
14 close to the beach."

CHOOSE AND WRITE THE CORRECT OPTION (A, B, C or D). (0.5 points each)

1. According to the text, many older people...

- (a) are eager to go on a diet.
- (b) cannot exercise due to heart disease, obesity and diabetes.
- (c) find physical activity exhausting.
- (d) develop serious illnesses after doing regular exercise.

2. According to the text, Paul...

- (a) has lived in Spain most of his life.
- (b) hopes his grandkids may eventually lead a healthy life.
- (c) has inspired his whole family to be very sporty.
- (d) had to take up sport following the doctor's orders.

ARE THESE STATEMENTS TRUE OR FALSE? JUSTIFY YOUR ANSWERS WITH THE PRECISE WORDS OR PHRASES FROM THE TEXT, OR USE YOUR OWN WORDS. (0.5 points each)

3. Elderly people are encouraged to follow a gentle exercise plan.

4. Paul has switched to a vegetarian diet.

5. Paul started working out in his old age.

6. Paul always exercises outdoors.

7. FIND IN THE TEXT: (0.5 points)

- 7.1. ONE SYNONYM FOR: "trash" (noun)
- 7.2. ONE SYNONYM FOR: "infrequently" (adverb)

8. FIND IN THE TEXT: (0.5 points)

- 8.1. ONE WORD MEANING: "feeling satisfaction for something done or achieved"
- 8.2. ONE WORD MEANING: "to stop doing something"



TEXT 2: THE HISTORY OF JEANS

- 1 The word *jeans* started out in the 1800s, in reference to a cotton cloth used for trousers. Blue jeans, now also called *denim*,
2 were originally made from this fabric and manufactured in the French town of Nîmes. By the 20th century, *jeans* was the term for
3 denim informal trousers.
4 The most recognizable, classic jeans were patented in 1873 by Jacob Davis, a tailor, and Levi Strauss, owner of a fabric house
5 in San Francisco. Strauss and Davis initially made jeans in two types of fabric, brown cotton and blue denim, but the creation of
6 the denim 501 style in 1890 helped the latter fabric take off.
7 Hollywood helped romanticize blue jeans in the 1920s and 1930s by putting the trousers on handsome cowboy types played
8 by actors John Wayne and Gary Cooper. This glamorous new image appealed to consumers who sought casual leisurewear for
9 the weekends and holidays. Publicity photos of famous actresses like Ginger Rogers and Carole Lombard wearing jeans helped
10 convince women that the style was for them too. In the 1930s, *Vogue* gave their approval, calling jeans "Western chic".
11 Yet, it wasn't until the 1950s that jeans came to be associated with rebellious youth. Hippies wore jeans in the 1960s and early
12 1970s as a way to show support for the working class, while feminists and women's rights activists chose blue jeans as a way to
13 demonstrate gender equality.
14 "I have often said that I wish I had invented blue jeans," Yves Saint Laurent told *New York Magazine* in November 1983. "They
15 have expression, modesty, sex appeal, simplicity... all that I hope for in my clothes."

CHOOSE AND WRITE THE CORRECT OPTION (A, B, C or D). (0.5 points each)

9. According to the text, the word *jeans* originally referred to...

- (a) informal trousers. (b) cowboys and the Far West.
(c) a kind of fabric. (d) the French town of Nîmes.

10. Blue jeans began to be desirable in the first half of the 20th century because...

- (a) Levi Strauss advertised them. (b) cinema icons made them look stylish.
(c) hippies used to wear them. (d) *New York Magazine* praised them.

ARE THESE STATEMENTS TRUE OR FALSE? JUSTIFY YOUR ANSWERS WITH THE PRECISE WORDS OR PHRASES FROM THE TEXT, OR USE YOUR OWN WORDS. (0.5 points each)

11. According to the text, jeans have always been the same color.
12. Female film stars contributed to making jeans trendy among women.
13. Jeans became a symbol of young people's non-conformism.
14. Yves Saint Laurent claimed to be the first blue jeans designer.

15. FIND IN THE TEXT: (0.5 points)

- 15.1. ONE SYNONYM FOR: "look for" (verb)
15.2. ONE SYNONYM FOR: "persuade" (verb)

16. FIND IN THE TEXT: (0.5 points)

- 16.1. ONE WORD MEANING: "informal clothing which you wear when you are not working"
16.2. ONE WORD MEANING: "the belief that someone or something is good or acceptable"



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BLOQUE B (Uso de la lengua)

Puntuación máxima: 3 puntos

Debe responder a 6 de las 12 preguntas propuestas.

II * USE OF ENGLISH (3 points; 0.5 points each). CHOOSE AND ANSWER ONLY 6 (SIX) QUESTIONS.

17. FILL IN THE GAPS WITH A CORRECT FORM OF THE VERB IN BRACKETS:

17.1. "I **had the gas pipes...** **last week.**" (check)

17.2. "I'm **looking forward to...** **promoted at work.**" (be)

18. FILL IN THE GAPS WITH THE CORRECT OPTION:

18.1. "My **car broke...** **and that's why I was late.**" off / down / on / up

18.2. "Your **sister is still mad...** **me.**" at / to / after / with

19. TURN THIS SENTENCE INTO THE ACTIVE VOICE: "The cows are being milked now."

20. TURN THIS SENTENCE INTO THE PASSIVE VOICE: "Unfortunately, they don't believe Jack is a great musician."

21. GIVE A QUESTION FOR THE UNDERLINED WORDS: "The president is giving an interview at a local TV channel."

22. JOIN THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES USING A RELATIVE. MAKE CHANGES IF NECESSARY: "Paris is known as the City of Light. I'd like to go there."

23. REWRITE THE NEXT SENTENCE WITHOUT CHANGING ITS MEANING. BEGIN AS INDICATED: "I'm sure Jim was in the garden when the phone rang." Jim must...

24. COMPLETE THIS CONDITIONAL SENTENCE: "What would you tell her...?"

25. REWRITE THE FOLLOWING SENTENCE WITHOUT CHANGING ITS MEANING. BEGIN AS INDICATED: "Nobody won a medal except Jane." The only...

26. THERE ARE TWO MISTAKES IN THIS SENTENCE. FIND THE MISTAKES AND REWRITE THE SENTENCE CORRECTLY: "I asked to them where had they parked the day before."

27. TURN THE FOLLOWING SENTENCE INTO REPORTED SPEECH: "'Shall we go to the cinema?' Jane asked."

28. USE THE WORDS IN THE BOXES TO MAKE A MEANINGFUL SENTENCE. USE ALL AND ONLY THE WORDS IN THE BOXES WITHOUT CHANGING THEIR FORM:

is	only	to	deal	talking	with	the	way	problems
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BLOQUE C (Redacción)

Puntuación máxima: 3 puntos

Deberá realizar una redacción de un mínimo de 120 palabras de SOLAMENTE 1 de los dos temas propuestos.

III * WRITING (3 points)

29. WRITE A COMPOSITION OF AT LEAST 120 WORDS ABOUT ONE OF THE TOPICS PROPOSED AND FOCUS ON IT. CHOOSE **ONE TOPIC** ONLY:

29.1. How do you see yourself in twenty years? Explain.

29.2. "Dressed to impress." Discuss the role of clothes in today's society.



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I * COMPREHENSION (4 points). CHOOSE TEXT 1 OR TEXT 2 AND ANSWER **ALL** THE QUESTIONS FROM THAT TEXT **ONLY**.

TEXT 1: HOW KING TUT CONQUERED POP CULTURE

- 1 In late 1922 the British archaeologist Howard Carter discovered a royal tomb untouched for 3,300 years in Egypt's Valley
2 of the Kings. The occupant, teenage pharaoh Tutankhamun, became an instant media sensation. Newspapers couldn't get
3 enough of him or his wealth, exemplified by his solid gold death mask. As Carter carefully removed and catalogued the contents
4 of his tomb, the king, who had died at the age of 19 without accomplishing much in real life, resurrected into a trend-setting
5 superstar. Tutmania had arrived.
- 6 Fashion and ancient Egyptian history don't seem like a natural mix, but after Tut's discovery the two converged. Fabrics for
7 dresses and coats displayed motifs such as palm trees, lotus blossoms and sphinxes. Famous jewelers fashioned Egyptian-
8 themed adornments. Handbags, umbrellas, and cigarette cases were Egyptianized. Beauty products also followed the trend,
9 establishing a link to Egypt's exotic royals. For instance, women began to line their eyes with Nile-inspired Kohl eyeliner even
10 though makeup had been associated with sex workers until recently.
- 11 The Egyptian discovery also inspired performers, writers and artists. Author Richard Goyne made a youthful King Tut the
12 main character of his 1923 book entitled *The Kiss of Pharaoh: The Love Story of Tut-Ankh-Amen*. Fighting his way to the
13 throne, Tut encounters many obstacles, such as the disappearance of the royal bride.
- 14 In the movie world, *The Mummy*, starring Boris Karloff in 1932, told the story of an archaeologist, a linen-wrapped mummy
15 and a curse. The idea for the plot arose from the series of strange deaths that occurred after the discovery of Tut's tomb. These
16 included Lord Carnarvon's, the excavation's aristocratic sponsor, who died less than five months after the discovery.

CHOOSE AND WRITE THE CORRECT OPTION (A, B, C or D). (0.5 points each)

1. **According to the text, the discovery of King Tut's tomb...**
- (a) went unnoticed.
 - (b) took some time to get to the media.
 - (c) was popular among teenagers.
 - (d) hit the headlines.
2. **According to the text, King Tut...**
- (a) belonged to a 3,300-year-old dynasty.
 - (b) became a maniac.
 - (c) did not achieve a great deal during his reign.
 - (d) had a long and prosperous reign.

ARE THESE STATEMENTS TRUE OR FALSE? JUSTIFY YOUR ANSWERS WITH THE PRECISE WORDS OR PHRASES FROM THE TEXT, OR USE YOUR OWN WORDS. (0.5 points each)

3. **The inventory of King Tut's treasure was carried out by an Egyptian team.**
4. **In Goyne's novel, King Tut had to overcome many difficulties to become pharaoh.**
5. **The screenplay of *The Mummy* was based on real events.**
6. **The digging of Tut's tomb was paid by Carter himself.**
7. **FIND IN THE TEXT:** (0.5 points)
- 7.1. ONE OPPOSITE FOR: "**poverty**" (noun)
 - 7.2. ONE SYNONYM FOR: "**intact**" (adjective)
8. **FIND IN THE TEXT:** (0.5 points)
- 8.1. ONE WORD MEANING: "**a connection between two things or situations**"
 - 8.2. ONE WORD MEANING: "**a container used to store and protect things**"



TEXT 2: BUZZING FOR LIFE

More than 50 years after Rachel Carson's illuminating study of pesticides in *Silent Spring*, we're still dealing with chemicals and their effects on ecosystems. The latest perpetrator: sulfoxaflor, a bug and plant killer recently reapproved by the Environmental Protection Agency. The latest victim: bees.

We're losing billions of bees each year due to complex factors like decreasing agricultural diversity, habitat loss and climate change. However, one threat to bees remains under our control: pesticides. While pesticides are designed to kill pests and insects that damage crops, they also have unintended consequences like eradicating entire harmless species. These include bees, which are essential for harvests.

Besides vegetables and fruit trees, bees fertilize other crops that don't instantly come to mind when we think of bees —cotton, coffee, tea and chocolate. Moreover, there are whole industries that produce various beeswax and honey-based goods. Together, they are multibillion-dollar industries whose collapse could seriously impact on the economy by putting tens of thousands out of work. Bees alone contribute \$15 billion annually to U.S. agriculture, and pollinators in general contribute \$24 billion to the country's economy. Moreover, since the U.S. is the largest food exporter in the world and as the global population keeps rising, bees' survival is essential not only for the U.S. but also for fighting world hunger. Globally, it's estimated that pollinators, including bees, affect one-third of the world's food supply.

Bees have evolved into mega-pollinators over millions of years, and plants have adapted to incorporate them into their life cycle. If bees disappeared quickly, plants wouldn't have time to adjust. Many plant species would simply die off, including not only crops but also flowers and trees, which also need pollinators.

CHOOSE AND WRITE THE CORRECT OPTION (A, B, C or D). (0.5 points each)

9. According to the text, the use of pesticides...

- | | |
|--|------------------------------|
| (a) is a direct consequence of climate change. | (b) only affects bees. |
| (c) may result in job losses. | (d) has become bee friendly. |

10. According to the text, the decline in bee population...

- | | |
|---|--|
| (a) is now being reported by farmers. | (b) may reduce food stocks all over the world. |
| (c) is entirely due to the use of pesticides. | (d) has changed farming methods. |

ARE THESE STATEMENTS TRUE OR FALSE? JUSTIFY YOUR ANSWERS WITH THE PRECISE WORDS OR PHRASES FROM THE TEXT, OR USE YOUR OWN WORDS. (0.5 points each)

11. The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency has announced an upcoming ban on the use of sulfoxaflor.

12. Innocuous bugs can also be exterminated by pesticides.

13. Bee pollination can affect non-food crops.

14. If bees became extinct, plants would survive by adapting to other types of pollinators.

15. FIND IN THE TEXT: (0.5 points)

15.1. ONE OPPOSITE FOR: "damaging" (adjective)

15.2. ONE SYNONYM FOR: "starvation" (noun)

16. FIND IN THE TEXT: (0.5 points)

16.1. ONE WORD MEANING: "the sudden failure of an entire system, organization or business"

16.2. ONE WORD MEANING: "a continuation of life despite difficult conditions"



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BLOQUE B (Uso de la lengua)

Puntuación máxima: 3 puntos

Debe responder a 6 de las 12 preguntas propuestas.

II * USE OF ENGLISH (3 points; 0.5 points each). CHOOSE AND ANSWER ONLY 6 (SIX) QUESTIONS.

17. FILL IN THE GAPS WITH A CORRECT FORM OF THE VERB IN BRACKETS:

17.1. "My parents can't afford... so much money for a cruise in Norway." (pay)

17.2. "She... you since you were born." (know)

18. FILL IN THE GAPS WITH THE CORRECT OPTION:

18.1. "We had to learn all the poems... heart." from / by / with / in

18.2. "A private detective is looking... the matter from another perspective." on / into / in / from

19. TURN THIS SENTENCE INTO THE ACTIVE VOICE: "The writer was asked to sign books after her lecture."

20. TURN THIS SENTENCE INTO THE PASSIVE VOICE: "They say that he is the party's candidate for the general election."

21. GIVE A QUESTION FOR THE UNDERLINED WORDS: "I am going to phone Richard back early in the morning."

22. JOIN THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES USING A RELATIVE. MAKE CHANGES IF NECESSARY: "The typical houses in Amsterdam have a narrow façade. They were cheap to build."

23. REWRITE THE NEXT SENTENCE WITHOUT CHANGING ITS MEANING. BEGIN AS INDICATED: "Jane probably worked at that hotel last summer." Jane may...

24. COMPLETE THIS CONDITIONAL SENTENCE: "Don't take the car..."

25. REWRITE THE FOLLOWING SENTENCE WITHOUT CHANGING ITS MEANING. BEGIN AS INDICATED: "We have never met anyone as famous as he is." He...

26. THERE ARE TWO MISTAKES IN THIS SENTENCE. FIND THE MISTAKES AND REWRITE THE SENTENCE CORRECTLY: "I would rather to work from home than coming to the office."

27. TURN THE FOLLOWING SENTENCE INTO DIRECT SPEECH: "Jake suggested ordering some pizza."

28. USE THE WORDS IN THE BOXES TO MAKE A MEANINGFUL SENTENCE. USE ALL AND ONLY THE WORDS IN THE BOXES WITHOUT CHANGING THEIR FORM:

everything	not	it	to	is	remember	read	possible	we
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BLOQUE C (Redacción)

Puntuación máxima: 3 puntos

Deberá realizar una redacción de un mínimo de 120 palabras de SOLAMENTE 1 de los dos temas propuestos.

III * WRITING (3 points)

29. WRITE A COMPOSITION OF AT LEAST 120 WORDS ABOUT ONE OF THE TOPICS PROPOSED AND FOCUS ON IT. CHOOSE **ONE TOPIC** ONLY:

29.1. Advantages and disadvantages of being an influencer. Discuss.

29.2. What dangers are putting our world at risk? Explain.